



# Environmental Product Declaration



## LOUDY APPLE JUICE NFC

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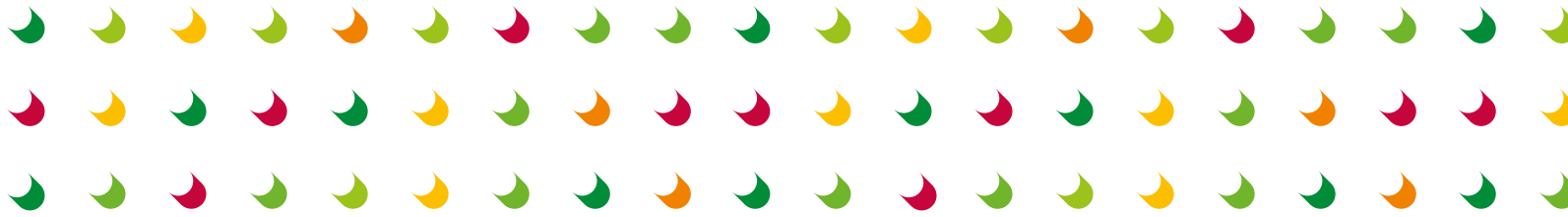
**CPC Code**  
214 Prepared and preserved  
fruits and nuts  
**2021 production**

**Programme**  
The International EPD® System  
[www.environdec.com](http://www.environdec.com)

**Programme operator**  
EPD International AB

This EPD has been developed in accordance with ISO 14025. An EPD should provide current information, and may be updated if conditions change. The stated validity is therefore subject to the continued registration and publication at [www.environdec.com](http://www.environdec.com)





**VOG Products** is an innovative company located in Laives in the Northern Italy specialising in the processing of apples and other fruit. It is owned by 18 cooperatives in South Tyrol and Trentino and four producers organisations comprising over 13,000 family-run enterprises. Every year, VOG Products process more than 300,000 tonnes of raw goods to create healthy, safe products for the international market. Its product portfolio includes nfc fruit juices, fruit pulp and purées, concentrated juice, natural flavourings, cooked fruit, frozen fruit and sliced fresh cut fruit.

**Respectful handling of resources, corresponding management and intervention are important to give a contribute to outline the environmental impacts along the value chain and increase our transparency towards our stakeholders.**



# The cloudy apple juice NFC



**Cloudy apple juice NFC** is obtained by mechanical extraction of ripe apples from different varieties. The cleaned apples are transported to the mills where there are crushed to a fruit pulp mash, on the belt press the fruit pulp mash is spread uniformly.

The juice extraction occurred in a gentle way by continually extraction. Thermal treatment allows for the preservation of the raw apple juice in aseptic tanks until filling.

The quality of the raw materials is ensured by careful selection of varieties, cultivation areas, agronomic techniques and harvesting methods and times.

VOG Products has established strong relationships of deep trust with producers, who are able to guarantee freshness and quality that respect our very high standards.


**Trentino - South Tyrol has perfect conditions for apple cultivation. It is home to the largest enclosed area in Europe for apple cultivation. The result is a rich harvest, a wide range of varieties and apples with a splendid colour and unique flavour.**

**One in five apples picked in Trentino-South Tyrol is processed by VOG Products to be made into apple juice or other products successfully exported all around the world.**

## PRODUCT CONTENTS

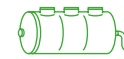
The cloudy apple juice NFC is made from apples from different varieties, to prevent the naturally oxidation process ascorbic acid is added.

Apples contain many vitamins and minerals, especially **vitamin C** and **potassium**. They are rich in **pectin**, a food fiber very important for a good digestion and for an extended sensation of satiety.

ENERGY VALUE	NUTRIZIONAL INFORMATION (PER 100 G)
	<b>Fat &lt;0.1 g</b> of which saturates <0.1 g
	<b>Carbohydrate 11.0 g</b> of which sugars 9.3 g
	<b>Food fibers &lt;0.5 g</b>
	<b>Proteins &lt;0.2 g</b>
	<b>Salt &lt;0.1 g</b>

## FUNCTIONAL UNIT

The data presented are referred to **1 kg of cloudy apple juice NFC produced in VOG Products plant in Laives, Italy, and sold in several countries:**



**Unpacked, in bulk;**



**in a 1000 kg bag-in-box**, relating to one PP box containing an aseptic PE bag with 1000 kg of product;



**in a 200 kg steel drum**, relating to one steel drum containing an aseptic PE bag with 200 kg of product;

The apple juice subject of the declaration are intended as beverage or beverage compounds.

This EPD refers to the average values for the **2021 production:**

**Agricultural phase:** 01/01/2020 - 31/10/2020

**Production process phase:** 01/07/2020 - 30/06/2021



# The methodology for the calculation



The Environmental performance of the product was calculated using the LCA (life cycle analysis) methodology, by analyzing the impacts of the activities carried out during all the phases from the orchard until the delivery of the finished product to the client and the primary packaging end of life.

The study was conducted following the specific product rules published for the “CPC code 2143 – Fruit juices”.

The contribution to the environmental impacts brought by generic data is less than 10% in all impact categories.



## UPSTREAM RAW MATERIALS CULTIVATION AND PROCESSING

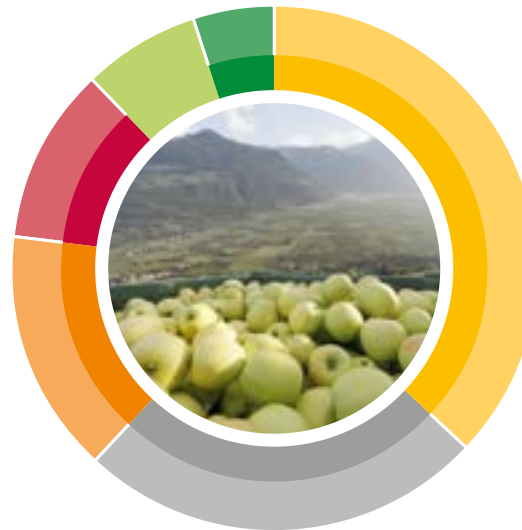


All the apples used for the cloudy apple juice NFC come from the **cooperatives of Trentino - South Tyrol** (Italy).

**59%** of the apples used came directly from the field, the remaining **41% is conferred to VOG Products** after a preliminary selection process by the cooperatives' plants. The percentages of the apple varieties used are presented in the graph.

The main environmental factors for the field phase concern fuels and water consumption, together with the use of pesticides and fertilizers. Data related to inputs used for the apples cultivation are primary and came directly from the farmers and then validated with the regulation of the interested areas.

**Electricity** and **water** are the main impacts of the first storage and preliminary processing phase. Data came from a sample of production plants and are primary.



*The land use change was not included in the calculation since almost all the orchards are in the areas subject of the study for over 20 years.*

- ☛ **37% GOLDEN DELICIOUS**
- ☛ **25% OTHER VARIETIES**
- ☛ **15% GALA**
- ☛ **11% RED DELICIOUS**
- ☛ **7% GRANNY SMITH**
- ☛ **5% FUJI**

*Environmental performances related to apples **transport** from the field and the cooperatives' plants to VOG Products plant were evaluated considering road transport (truck) using 2021 primary data. Secondary data, mainly from Ecoinvent database, are used for transport means.*

## UPSTREAM PACKAGING AND AUXILIARY MATERIALS



### PRIMARY PACKAGING

The cloudy apple juice NFC is delivered with three different solutions:

 **85% UNPACKED, IN BULK**

 **12% 1000 KG BAG-IN-BOX**  
one PP box containing an aseptic PE bag with 1000 kg of product

 **3% 200 KG STEEL DRUM**  
one steel drum containing an aseptic PE bag with 200 kg of product

Primary data from the technical data sheet have been used. Secondary data (Ecoinvent) are used for environmental aspects associated with the production and processing of the materials.

### PACKAGING FOR DISTRIBUTION

For the products shipped in the steel drum, the packaging for transport consists in a wooden pallet. The reuse of the pallet for 20 times has been considered.

The data used have been collected by LCA database (mainly Ecoinvent).

### AUXILIARY MATERIALS

Auxiliary materials (such as detergents and lubricant oil) environmental performances are evaluated by using primary data from the plant of the consumption during 2021 year.

Secondary data (Ecoinvent) are used for environmental aspects associated to materials production.

*Environmental performances related to packaging transport have been calculated considering road transport (truck) using 2021 primary data.*

*The auxiliary materials transport from the suppliers to VOG Products plant has been estimated considering road transport (truck) for 200 km.*

*Secondary data, mainly from Ecoinvent database, are used for transport means.*

## ☾ CORE PRODUCTION PROCESS



### GENERAL INFORMATION

The environmental performances related to the production process are evaluated considering primary data for energy and water consumption and the waste production. Secondary data (Ecoinvent) are used for the environmental aspects related to the production of energy and water.

Unless otherwise specified, the overall value is attributed to the product using the mass allocation procedure, because the plant produces other products beyond cloudy apple juice NFC.

Data are referred to year 2021 and are country specific (Italy), where available.

### ELECTRICITY

Electricity consumption has been divided using mass allocation on the overall products of the department.

Electric energy production is related to Italian residual mix for year 2021 and to photovoltaic technology.

### COGENERATOR

Electric and thermal energy products by the cogenerator has been evaluated using primary data about natural gas consumption and energy production.

### NATURAL GAS

The consumption of natural gas used of heat purpose is evaluated using primary data.

### WATER

The well and tap water consumption is evaluated using primary data.

### WASTE

The primary data are collected by the plant registrations. The overall value is attributed to the product using the mass allocation procedure.



## DOWNSTREAM DISTRIBUTION



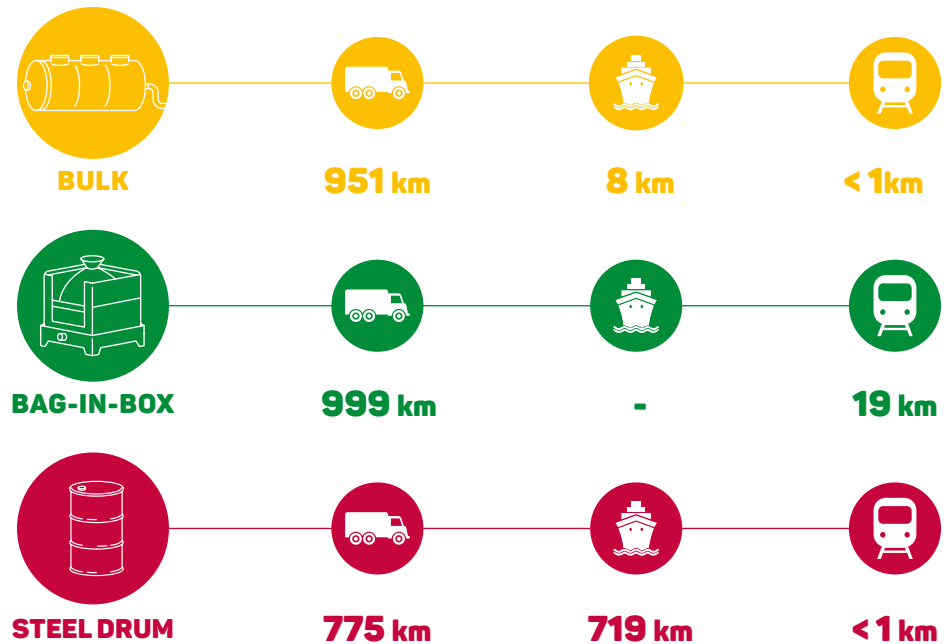
The cloudy apple juice NFC is delivered in 14 countries from the VOG Products production plant based in Laives, Italy.

Primary data were used for distances covered by truck, ship and train for each packaging typology.

Secondary data (Ecoinvent database) were used for transport means.

Data refers to 2021.

The Juice NFC does not need any particular condition (such as refrigeration) during distribution.



## DOWNSTREAM PACKAGING END OF LIFE



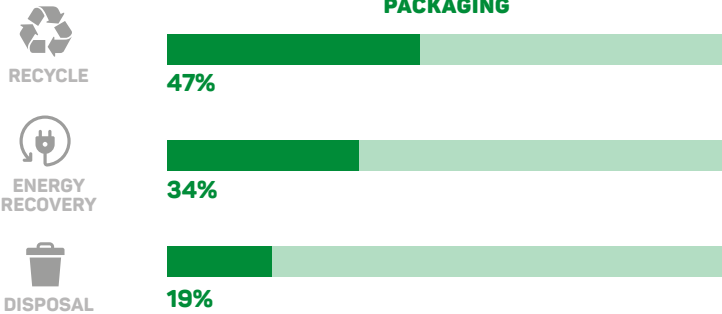
Environmental performances of **primary packaging end of life** is elaborated as an average of the end of life scenarios of the most representative distribution countries for each packaging typology, covering at least the **90%** of the total volume delivered\*.

### BAG-IN-BOX



**COUNTRIES: (\*96%)**  
Netherlands  
UK, Italy

#### PLASTIC PACKAGING

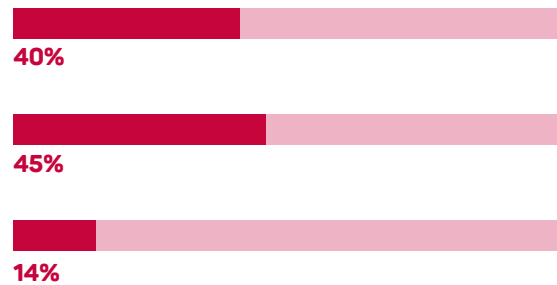


### STEEL DRUM



**COUNTRIES: (\*98%)**  
Belgium, France, Italy  
Netherlands  
United Arab Emirates

#### PLASTIC PACKAGING



#### STEEL PACKAGING



# Environmental results BULK

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS	UNIT OF MEASURE	UPSTREAM		CORE	DOWNSTREAM		TOTAL	
		Raw materials cultivation and processing	Packaging and auxiliary materials	Transport and Production process	Distribution	Primary packaging end of life		
Global Warming Potential (GWP)	fossil	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	8,75E-02	1,66E-02	2,85E-01	1,29E-01	0,00E+00	5,19E-01
	biogenic	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	3,10E-04	2,68E-03	3,20E-03	5,71E-06	0,00E+00	6,19E-03
	land use and land use change	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	1,75E-03	2,84E-02	1,11E-05	1,12E-06	0,00E+00	3,01E-02
	<b>TOTAL</b>	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	8,96E-02	4,77E-02	2,89E-01	1,29E-01	0,00E+00	5,55E-01
Acidification potential, AP	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	5,66E-04	1,59E-04	5,23E-04	5,45E-04	0,00E+00	1,79E-03	
Eutrophication potential, EP	kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq	1,22E-04	6,03E-04	6,48E-05	7,70E-05	0,00E+00	8,67E-04	
Photochemical oxidation potential, POFP	kg NMVOC eq	6,03E-04	1,11E-04	4,93E-04	6,04E-04	0,00E+00	1,81E-03	
Abiotic impoverishment potential - elements	kg Sb eq	3,27E-07	7,53E-08	2,87E-09	5,71E-09	0,00E+00	4,11E-07	
Abiotic impoverishment potential - fossil fuels	MJ, net calorific value	1,30E+00	2,03E-01	4,75E+00	1,81E+00	0,00E+00	8,07E+00	
Water scarcity	m <sup>3</sup> eq	4,57E+00	9,63E-02	8,04E-01	-3,09E-04	0,00E+00	5,47E+00	

The values reported are the result of rounding. That is why the results might be slightly different from the sum of the individual components. Transports to the plant are included in the production process phase.
















# Environmental results



USE OF RESOURCE	UNIT OF MEASURE	UPSTREAM		CORE	DOWNSTREAM		TOTAL	
		Raw materials cultivation and processing	Packaging and auxiliary materials	Transport and Production process	Distribution	Primary packaging end of life		
Renewable energy resources	Use as energy carrier	MJ, net calorific value	1,15E-01	8,52E-01	5,63E-02	2,86E-03	0,00E+00	1,03E+00
	Use as raw materials	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	<b>TOTAL</b>	MJ, net calorific value	1,15E-01	8,52E-01	5,63E-02	2,86E-03	0,00E+00	1,03E+00
Non renewable energy resources	Use as energy carrier	MJ, net calorific value	1,38E+00	2,52E-01	4,87E+00	1,82E+00	0,00E+00	8,31E+00
	Use as raw materials	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	1,77E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,77E-03
	<b>TOTAL</b>	MJ, net calorific value	1,38E+00	2,54E-01	4,87E+00	1,82E+00	0,00E+00	8,32E+00
Secondary material	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Renewable secondary fuels	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Non-renewable secondary fuels	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Net use of fresh water	m <sup>3</sup>	1,03E-01	3,42E-03	1,81E-02	3,73E-05	0,00E+00	1,24E-01	

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Transports to the plant are included in the production process phase.

# Environmental results BULK

WASTE*	UNIT OF MEASURE	UPSTREAM		CORE	DOWNSTREAM		TOTAL
		 Raw materials cultivation and processing	 Packaging and auxiliary materials	 Transport and Production process	 Distribution	 Primary packaging end of life	
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	6,65E-06	9,33E-06	5,04E-05	1,67E-06	0,00E+00	6,81E-05
OUTPUT FLOWS	UNIT OF MEASURE						TOTAL
Component for reuse	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Material for recycling	kg	6,50E-02	0,00E+00	7,18E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	7,22E-02
Material for energy recovery	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,91E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,91E-01
Exported energy, electricity	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy, thermal	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Scrap to animal feed**	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,34E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,34E+02
LAND USE	UNIT OF MEASURE						TOTAL
Land use	m2a	6,65E-01	1,97E-02	6,54E-04	3,99E-05	0,00E+00	6,85E-01

The values reported are the result of rounding. That is why the results might be slightly different from the sum of the individual components.

Transports to the plant are included in the production process phase.

\*Non-zero values indicate waste flows to disposal whose treatment impact isn't evaluated within system boundaries (usually they come from secondary data used in calculation model).

Zero values indicate that – even if some waste are produced and disposed – their impact is evaluated within the system boundaries.

\*\*The scrap to animal feed has been evaluated with an economic allocation and, due to its negligible value, has been here reported as output flow.

# Environmental results



## BAG-IN-BOX

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS	UNIT OF MEASURE	UPSTREAM		CORE	DOWNSTREAM		TOTAL	
		Raw materials cultivation and processing	Packaging and auxiliary materials	Transport and Production process	Distribution	Primary packaging end of life		
Global Warming Potential (GWP)	fossil	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	8,75E-02	5,90E-02	2,88E-01	1,39E-01	8,64E-03	5,82E-01
	biogenic	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	3,10E-04	2,73E-03	3,20E-03	7,00E-06	2,08E-07	6,24E-03
	land use and land use change	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	1,75E-03	2,84E-02	1,11E-05	1,68E-06	2,23E-08	3,01E-02
	<b>TOTAL</b>	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	9,09E-02	9,93E-02	2,96E-01	1,39E-01	8,64E-03	6,34E-01
Acidification potential, AP	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	5,66E-04	2,87E-04	5,34E-04	5,86E-04	1,10E-06	1,97E-03	
Eutrophication potential, EP	kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq	1,22E-04	6,30E-04	6,64E-05	8,30E-05	2,36E-07	9,02E-04	
Photochemical oxidation potential, POFP	kg NMVOC eq	6,03E-04	2,38E-04	5,06E-04	6,50E-04	1,52E-06	2,00E-03	
Abiotic impoverishment potential - elements	kg Sb eq	3,27E-07	7,83E-08	2,97E-09	6,14E-09	4,91E-11	4,14E-07	
Abiotic impoverishment potential - fossil fuels	MJ, net calorific value	1,30E+00	1,68E+00	4,78E+00	1,95E+00	9,42E-04	9,71E+00	
Water scarcity	m <sup>3</sup> eq	4,57E+00	1,02E-01	8,04E-01	-2,83E-04	-8,41E-07	5,48E+00	

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# Environmental results



## BAG-IN-BOX
















USE OF RESOURCE	UNIT OF MEASURE	UPSTREAM		CORE	DOWNSTREAM		TOTAL	
		Raw materials cultivation and processing	Packaging and auxiliary materials	Transport and Production process	Distribution	Primary packaging end of life		
Renewable energy resources	Use as energy carrier	MJ, net calorific value	1,15E-01	9,11E-01	5,64E-02	4,01E-03	1,48E-05	1,09E+00
	Use as raw materials	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	<b>TOTAL</b>	MJ, net calorific value	1,15E-01	9,11E-01	5,64E-02	4,01E-03	1,48E-05	1,09E+00
Non renewable energy resources	Use as energy carrier	MJ, net calorific value	1,38E+00	1,05E+00	4,90E+00	1,95E+00	9,59E-04	9,28E+00
	Use as raw materials	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	7,99E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	7,99E-01
	<b>TOTAL</b>	MJ, net calorific value	1,38E+00	1,85E+00	4,90E+00	1,95E+00	9,59E-04	1,01E+01
Secondary material	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Renewable secondary fuels	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Non-renewable secondary fuels	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Net use of fresh water	m <sup>3</sup>	1,03E-01	3,68E-03	1,81E-02	4,43E-05	4,15E-07	1,25E-01	

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Transports to the plant are included in the production process phase.

# Environmental results



## BAG-IN-BOX

WASTE*	UNIT OF MEASURE	UPSTREAM		CORE	DOWNSTREAM		TOTAL
		 Raw materials cultivation and processing	 Packaging and auxiliary materials	 Transport and Production process	 Distribution	 Primary packaging end of life	
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	0,00E+00	2,20E-16	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,20E-16
Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	0,00E+00	4,67E-16	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,67E-16
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	6,65E-06	4,90E-05	5,05E-05	2,74E-06	1,00E-08	1,09E-04
OUTPUT FLOWS	UNIT OF MEASURE						TOTAL
Component for reuse	kg	0,00E+00	1,48E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,48E-02
Material for recycling	kg	6,50E-02	0,00E+00	7,18E-03	0,00E+00	7,89E-03	8,01E-02
Material for energy recovery	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,91E-01	0,00E+00	5,81E-06	1,91E-01
Exported energy, electricity	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,03E-03	1,03E-03
Exported energy, thermal	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,16E-03	2,16E-03
Scrap to animal feed**	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,34E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,34E+02
LAND USE	UNIT OF MEASURE						TOTAL
Land use	m2a	6,65E-01	1,28E-03	1,97E-02	4,86E-08	6,53E-04	6,87E-01

The values reported are the result of rounding. That is why the results might be slightly different from the sum of the individual components.

Transports to the plant are included in the production process phase.

\*Non-zero values indicate waste flows to disposal whose treatment impact isn't evaluated within system boundaries (usually they come from secondary data used in calculation model).

Zero values indicate that – even if some waste are produced and disposed – their impact is evaluated within the system boundaries.

\*\*The scrap to animal feed has been evaluated with an economic allocation and, due to its negligible value, has been here reported as output flow.



# Environmental results



## STEEL DRUM

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS	UNIT OF MEASURE	UPSTREAM		CORE	DOWNSTREAM		TOTAL	
		Raw materials cultivation and processing	Packaging and auxiliary materials	Transport and Production process	Distribution	Primary packaging end of life		
Global Warming Potential (GWP)	fossil	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	8,75E-02	2,05E-01	2,89E-01	1,21E-01	2,26E-03	7,05E-01
	biogenic	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	3,10E-04	2,87E-03	3,20E-03	5,35E-06	3,91E-08	6,38E-03
	land use and land use change	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	1,75E-03	2,86E-02	1,12E-05	1,12E-06	6,30E-09	3,03E-02
	<b>TOTAL</b>	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	8,96E-02	2,36E-01	2,92E-01	1,21E-01	2,26E-03	7,42E-01
Acidification potential, AP	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	5,66E-04	8,82E-04	5,41E-04	6,83E-04	6,09E-07	2,67E-03	
Eutrophication potential, EP	kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq	1,22E-04	7,14E-04	6,75E-05	8,80E-05	1,11E-07	9,92E-04	
Photochemical oxidation potential, POFP	kg NMVOC eq	6,03E-04	6,99E-04	5,14E-04	6,92E-04	7,99E-07	2,51E-03	
Abiotic impoverishment potential - elements	kg Sb eq	3,27E-07	1,71E-06	3,03E-09	5,14E-09	1,44E-11	2,05E-06	
Abiotic impoverishment potential - fossil fuels	MJ, net calorific value	1,30E+00	3,12E+00	4,80E+00	1,69E+00	6,97E-04	1,09E+01	
Water scarcity	m <sup>3</sup> eq	4,57E+00	1,59E-01	8,04E-01	-2,83E-04	2,30E-06	5,53E+00	

The values reported are the result of rounding. That is why the results might be slightly different from the sum of the individual components. Transports to the plant are included in the production process phase.

# Environmental results



## STEEL DRUM
















USE OF RESOURCE	UNIT OF MEASURE	UPSTREAM		CORE	DOWNSTREAM		TOTAL	
		Raw materials cultivation and processing	Packaging and auxiliary materials	Transport and Production process	Distribution	Primary packaging end of life		
Renewable energy resources	Use as energy carrier	MJ, net calorific value	1,15E-01	2,08E+00	5,64E-02	2,67E-03	5,22E-06	2,25E+00
	Use as raw materials	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	8,26E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	8,26E-02
	<b>TOTAL</b>	MJ, net calorific value	1,15E-01	2,16E+00	5,64E-02	2,67E-03	5,22E-06	2,33E+00
Non renewable energy resources	Use as energy carrier	MJ, net calorific value	1,38E+00	3,21E+00	4,92E+00	1,70E+00	7,01E-04	1,12E+01
	Use as raw materials	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	1,51E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,51E-01
	<b>TOTAL</b>	MJ, net calorific value	1,38E+00	3,36E+00	4,92E+00	1,70E+00	7,01E-04	1,14E+01
Secondary material	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Renewable secondary fuels	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Non-renewable secondary fuels	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Net use of fresh water	m <sup>3</sup>	1,03E-01	5,48E-03	1,81E-02	3,44E-05	1,73E-07	1,27E-01	1,27E-01

The values reported are the result of rounding. That is why the results might be slightly different from the sum of the individual components.  
Transports to the plant are included in the production process phase.

# Environmental results



## STEEL DRUM

WASTE*	UNIT OF MEASURE	UPSTREAM		CORE	DOWNSTREAM		TOTAL
		 Raw materials cultivation and processing	 Packaging and auxiliary materials	 Transport and Production process	 Distribution	 Primary packaging end of life	
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	0,00E+00	7,77E-17	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	7,77E-17
Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	0,00E+00	1,65E-16	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,65E-16
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	6,65E-06	1,07E-04	5,05E-05	1,55E-06	2,70E-09	1,65E-04
OUTPUT FLOWS	UNIT OF MEASURE						TOTAL
Component for reuse	kg	0,00E+00	5,37E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,37E-03
Material for recycling	kg	6,50E-02	0,00E+00	7,18E-03	0,00E+00	6,72E-02	1,39E-01
Material for energy recovery	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,91E-01	0,00E+00	1,40E-06	1,91E-01
Exported energy, electricity	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	8,10E-05	8,10E-05
Exported energy, thermal	MJ, net calorific value	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,69E-04	1,69E-04
Scrap to animal feed**	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,34E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,34E+02
LAND USE	UNIT OF MEASURE						TOTAL
Land use	m2a	6,65E-01	7,65E-02	1,97E-02	1,04E-06	6,53E-04	7,62E-01

The values reported are the result of rounding. That is why the results might be slightly different from the sum of the individual components.

Transports to the plant are included in the production process phase.

\*Non-zero values indicate waste flows to disposal whose treatment impact isn't evaluated within system boundaries (usually they come from secondary data used in calculation model).

Zero values indicate that – even if some waste are produced and disposed – their impact is evaluated within the system boundaries.

\*\*The scrap to animal feed has been evaluated with an economic allocation and, due to its negligible value, has been here reported as output flow.

## REFERENCE

VOG Products, as EPD owner, has the sole ownership, liability and responsibility of this EPD.

PROGRAM OPERATOR: EPD International AB, Box 210 60, SE-100 31 Stockholm, Sweden [info@environdec.com](mailto:info@environdec.com)

## THIRD PARTY EPD VERIFICATION

Product category rules (PCR):

Prepared and preserved vegetable and fruit products, including juice

2019:10 Version 1.01

UN CPC group: 214 Prepared and preserved fruits and nuts

PCR review was conducted by:

The Technical Committee of the International EPD<sup>®</sup> System.

Chair: Filippo Sessa.

Contact via [info@environdec.com](mailto:info@environdec.com)

Independent verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO 14025:

- EPD process verification  
 EPD verification - Third party verifier

Procedure for follow-up of data during EPD validity involves third part verifier:

- Yes  
 No

Third party verifier: Maurizio Fieschi – [fieschi@studiofieschi.it](mailto:fieschi@studiofieschi.it) [www.studiofieschi.it](http://www.studiofieschi.it)

Approved by: "The International EPD<sup>®</sup> System Technical Committee, supported by Secretariat

EPDs within the same product category but from different programmes may not be comparable

## CONTACTS

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Technical support and graphic design: Life Cycle Engineering srl – Italy [www.lcengineering.eu](http://www.lcengineering.eu)



# Glossary and references

## ACIDIFICATION

It is a phenomenon for which precipitation is unusually acidic, meaning that it has substandard levels of pH. It can have harmful effects on plants, aquatic animals and infrastructure. Acid rain is caused by emissions of SO<sub>2</sub>, di NOx e di NH<sub>3</sub>. The acidification potential is measured in mass of sulfur dioxide equivalent (SO<sub>2</sub>-eq).

## EUTROPHICATION

It is an excessive proliferation of vegetation in the aquatic ecosystems caused by the addition of nutrients into rivers, lakes or ocean, which determinates a lack of oxygen. The utrophication potential is mainly influenced by emission into water of phosphates and nitrates. It is expressed in mass of PO<sub>4</sub><sup>3-</sup> equivalent.

## CARBON FOOTPRINT

A product carbon footprint is the total amount of greenhouse gases produced along the entire life cycle. It is expressed in equivalent mass of carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>-eq).

## LAND USE CHANGE

The land use change is the change of the destination of use of a soil that modifies its ability to absorb atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub>.

## PHOTOCHEMICAL OXIDANTS CREATION

Chemical reaction brought about by the light energy of the sun. The reaction of nitrogen oxides with hydrocarbons in the presence of sunlight forms the ozone in the troposphere. The indicator is mainly influenced by VOCs (Volatile organic compounds) is usually expressed in mass of non-metallic organic compounds (NMVOC).

## REFERENCES

*International EPD<sup>®</sup> System; General Programme Instructions (EPD); Ver 3.0.1 del 2019/09/18*

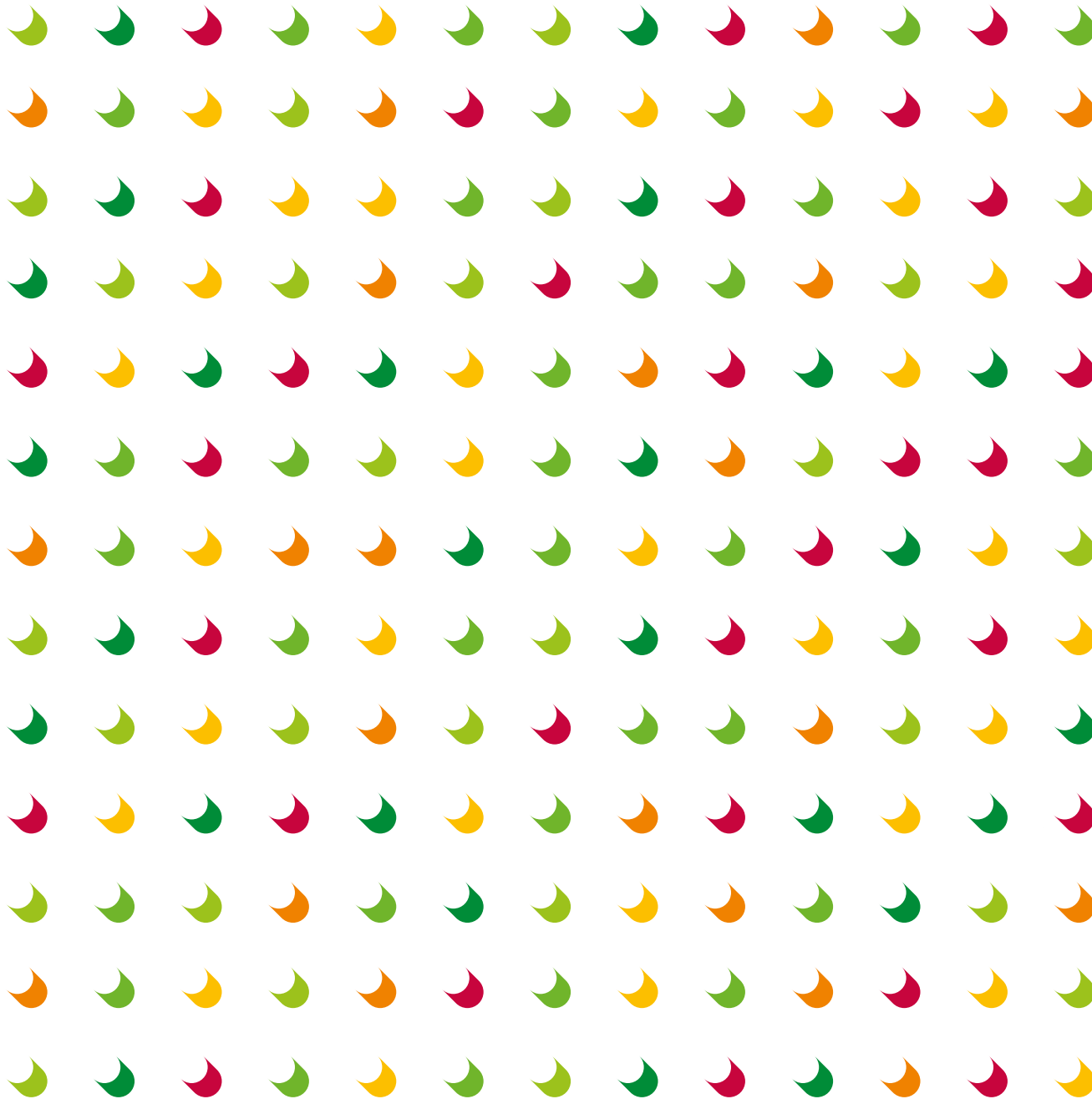
*PCR for Fruits and nuts. Version 1.01 of 2019-7-10*

*Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) applicata al succo di mela e alla purea di mela prodotti da VOG Products - rev. 2022/02/08*

## DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE PREVIOUS VERSION

All the primary data have been updated to the their latest version. The indicator "Scrap to animal feed" has been reported to account the amount of waste that goes to animal industries.





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